

**MACKINAC COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION
PERMIT FEE SCHEDULE**

Approved 8-13-2024

All work performed within the Right-of-Way on *all* Mackinac County Roads *must* have a permit. If a permit is not obtained from the Mackinac County Road Commission *all* work performed will be removed by the Road Commission at the owner's or contractor's expense.

Section	Type of Permit	Fee
1.	General Instructions	
2.	Hauling Permit during Spring Weight Restrictions	\$50.00
3.	Seasonal Agriculture Transportation	\$110.00
4.	Seasonal Milk Transportation	\$110.00
5.	Seasonal Public Utility Transportation	\$110.00
6.	Single Move Permit	\$50.00
7.	Annual Transportation Permit: per towing vehicle, annually:	\$100.00
8.	Super Move Transportation Permit	\$100.00
9.	Annual Mobile Home Transportation Permit	\$110.00
10.	Single Mobile Home Transportation Permit	\$28.00
11.	Seasonal Roads Heavy Use Permit	\$200.00
12.	Driveways	
	Residential Driveway Approach	\$55.00
	Shared Residential Driveway Approach (1-4 access points)	\$44.00
	Commercial Driveway Approach	\$220.00
	Private Road Approach (5 access points or more)	\$220.00
	Farm Field Driveway Approach	\$55.00
	Temporary Driveway Approach	\$165.00
13.	Annual Public Utility Permit	\$275.00
14.	Open Cuts on Gravel Surface Permit (+Restoration Cash Bond)	\$275.00
15.	Open Cuts on Paved Surface Permit (+Restoration Cash Bond)	\$275.00
16.	Utility Installations	

	Overhead Utility Installation	\$220.00
	Underground Utility Installation	\$220.00
	Utility Service Connection	\$138.00
17.	Bore Road Crossings (+ Restoration Cash Bond)	\$165.00
18.	Signs and Advertising (CRA 100)	
	4' x 8' or smaller	\$30.00
	Larger than 35 square feet	\$50.00
19.	Miscellaneous Encroachments (CRA 100)	\$40.00
20.	Inspection Fee	Rates based on time and equipment
21.	Restoration Fee	Rates based on time, materials and equipment
22.	Special Use Permit	\$25.00
23.	Communication Service Provider Right-of-Way (DaS)	\$500.00

MACKINAC COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION PERMIT SPECIFICATIONS AND PROCEDURES

1. *General*
 - A. The permit fee shall be waived when the proposed work is to be in the Mackinac County Road Commission's interest.
 - B. The County Road Commission will not refuse a permit requested by a government entity for installation of a facility or utility owned by that entity if security is given by the permittee or the contractor to the county road commission sufficient to insure restoration of the road and appurtenances thereto and adjacent right of way to a condition reasonably equal to or better than that existing prior to such installation. The County Road Commission will not charge a governmental entity a permit fee exceeding \$330.00 per permit or \$1,000.00 total for all permits per project.
 - C. Failure to obtain a driveway permit prior to installing the drive will result in three times the fees.

2. *Hauling Permit during Spring Weight Restrictions*: are for the purpose of hauling normal legal loads on a designated route during spring weight restriction season.
 - A. Permits are valid only when the temperature is 20 degrees Fahrenheit or lower.
 - B. The driver of the vehicle shall carry the original permit in the vehicle to which it applies and shall have it for inspection by law enforcement officers.
 - C. If, during the period of seasonal weight restriction, the Mackinac County Road Commission finds that a road is being damaged, the permit may be revoked or another route may be directed.

3. *Seasonal Agriculture Transportation Permits* are for agricultural commodity transportation travel, according to MCL 257.722(5), during seasonal weight restriction season.

4. *Seasonal Milk Transportation Permits* are for milk transportation travel, according to MCL 257.722(9), during weight restriction season.

5. *Seasonal Public Utility Transportation Permits* are for public utility non-emergency work, according to MCL 257.722(6), during weight restriction season.

6. *Single Move Permits* are issued for single moves. See permit for rules and restrictions.

- A. A valid certificate of insurance showing general liability coverage in full force shall accompany any application, listing the Mackinac County Road Commission as additional insured and certificate holder.
- B. All permit rules and regulations shall be adhered to. MCRC reserves the right to suspend or revoke a permit due to failure to comply with the conditions of the permit.
- C. Applicant shall pay all costs incurred for moving utilities. If the size of such load warrants the movement of signs, the applicant shall be responsible for immediate replacement of said signs per MCRC specifications.
- D. The applicant will be responsible for damage to the roadway, to persons or to property, caused by or arising from the movement involved, and will indemnify and save the county harmless from suits, claims and damages of every kind or nature arising from use of the roadway involved herein. Applicant shall immediately report to the County Road Commission office any damage caused to or along the roadway, and shall reimburse the owner for any property damage caused by the move.

7. *Annual Transportation Permit:* See Permit for maximum and minimum dimension restrictions.

- A. A valid certificate of insurance showing general liability coverage in full force shall accompany any application, listing the Mackinac County Road Commission as additional insured and certificate holder.
- B. The applicant will be responsible for damage to the roadway, to persons or to property, caused by or arising from the movement involved, and will indemnify and save the county harmless from suits, claims and damages of every kind or nature arising from use of the roadway involved herein. Applicant shall immediately report to the County Road Commission office any damage caused to or along the roadway, and shall reimburse the owner for any property damage caused by the move.
- C. Applicant is granted permission to move overweight, oversize loads on all county roads in Mackinac County in accordance with MCRC permit specifications, except in areas such as posted bridges or specifically designated roads or other special conditions. Permits are valid through December 31. All Annual Moving Permits are void during Spring Weight Restrictions.
- D. All permit rules and regulations shall be adhered to. MCRC reserves the right to suspend or revoke a permit due to failure to comply with the conditions of the permit.

8. *Super Move Transportation Permits* are for transportation loads defined according to MCL 257.717 – 725.

9. *Annual Mobile Home Permits* are for transportation loads according to MCL 257.725, and are valid to December 31 of each year.

10. *Single Mobile Home Transportation Permit* are for transportation loads according to MCL 257.725, for a single trip within a three business day period.
11. *Seasonal Roads Heavy Vehicle Use Permits* are required to operate a motorized vehicle with a gross vehicle weight in excess of 40,000# on the MCRC seasonal road system that are the sole jurisdiction of MCRC, from Nov 1st through April 30th.

Permit Process

- A. Permit application must be complete and submitted to the MCRC office. All permits must be signed by either the MCRC permit agent or engineer manager.
- B. Permit fee shall be \$ 200
- C. Permit application may require up to 5 working days to complete.
- D. A permit shall not be denied without cause. Cause may include but not be limited to (incomplete or inaccurate information on the permit application, previous violations of the policy, not acquiring a permit when previously required, failure to repair road damage as required by a previous permit, providing false testimony to the MCRC)
- E. The completed permit will be returned to the applicant and include road surface reporting conditions.
- F. If the application is not approved by MCRC within 5 working days the applicant may appeal the application to the full Board of Mackinac County Road Commissioners.
- G. Application may be applied for up to 30 days in advance of use of permitted seasonal road but permit holder must notify the MCRC 5 days prior to commencement of work.

Permissions and Requirements

- A. The permit holder shall be allowed to make repairs to the road while the permit is active as agreed upon by the MCRC
- B. The permit holder is required to notify MCRC if road surface conditions fail to meet or exceed the road surface reporting conditions as specified in the permit issued.
- C. If the permitted road surface conditions fail to meet the minimal requirements in the permit issued, MCRC may suspend permit permissions, restrict road use, implement weight restriction or close the road for use.
- D. Permit holder is required to notify MCRC when use is being discontinued so that the permit and responsibility to the permit holder can be concluded.
- E. If it is determined that repairs are necessary to return the road to its pre-permitted condition, the MCRC will notify the permit holder. The permit holder and its agents will perform the work and materials to make the repairs. All materials must be approved by MCRC.
- F. Repairs must be made on a timely basis in cooperation with MCRC

Accountability

- A. If repairs are not made as required, MCRC shall make repairs necessary to return the permitted road to its original condition and bill the permit holder for work and material used at the MDOT C Rate.
- B. MCRC may require all correspondence to be in a reproducible media, (Non-verbal) at its discretion. Notice of said requirement shall be in writing from MCRC
- C. MCRC retains all legal options under the law to enforce the permit requirements and financial fees for repairs not to exceed actual cost.
- D. The permit holder retains the right to appeal the decision of MCRC to the full Mackinac County Board of Road Commissioners at their next regular meeting or at a special meeting at the Board's discretion.

12. *Driveway Permits*

Commercial, Residential, Private Road, Temporary and Farm Field.

A. General

- 1. Wherever there is an existing ditch or the Board of County Road Commissioners or its agents install a ditch prior to the construction of any type of driveway, the County Highway Engineer shall determine whether or not a culvert is required and if so, the size (diameter) and length of culvert required, and the property owner shall furnish and install the culvert so determined and maintain same.
- 2. A permit must be obtained from the Mackinac County Road Commission before installing a new driveway.
- 3. Culverts shall be installed in line with and on the same grade as the road ditch
- 4. No Culvert of less than 15" diameter may be installed.
- 5. All culverts shall be corrugated metal pipe made with steel of the proper gage corresponding to its diameter as shown below:

Diameter	Gage No.
15" to 24" inclusive	16
30" to 36" inclusive	14
42" to 54" inclusive	12
60" to 72" inclusive	10

or shall be smooth wall corrugated plastic pipe.
The Road Commission shall determine whether a culvert is required and if so, the dimensions of the culvert.

6. If the property owner wishes to use alternate materials the County Highway Engineer shall determine whether the materials are equal to or better than those above before purchasing or installing.
7. It shall be the responsibility of the property owner to provide, install and maintain driveways to their property. Any driveway which is in violation of the rules as herein set forth shall be corrected by the owner within a period of time, not less than 30 days, specified in the notice of violation sent by Certified Mail to the owner. If not so corrected within the period required by the notice, the Mackinac County Road Commission will perform the necessary correction and the owner shall reimburse the County for the reasonable cost of correction.
8. Permit application form must be completed and paid for prior to inspection and approval.
9. Applicant must provide a written location on the permit application form and provide stakes at the proposed driveway location.
10. Special Cases
In cases where the property owner wishes to fill an island area between two drives in order to landscape, the County Highway Engineer shall recommend what special structures are required (e.g. additional paved lanes, catch basins, curb, etc.).
11. Failure to obtain a driveway permit prior to installing the drive will result in triple fees.

B. Commercial Driveway *Definition:* Any driveway providing access to land which is used for industrial or commercial purposes shall be deemed to be a commercial driveway. The intent of designation for use as industrial or commercial is to define those uses which induce heavier traffic flow than residential use and to provide for wider access and more durable surface to handle heavier traffic. In the event of a dispute over whether or not a specific use shall be designated commercial or not, the Board of County Road Commissioners shall make the final determination and shall base their decision on this intent.

1. Width.

All commercial driveways shall have a minimum width of 30 feet and a maximum of 45 feet, measured at right angles to the centerline of the driveway at the right-of-way line.

All commercial driveways shall meet the traveled way with a curve with a radius of 30 feet.

2. Location

No Portion of a commercial driveway, including the curve which meets the traveled way, shall extend beyond the property line of an adjoining parcel of property extended at right-angles to the centerline of the right-of-way from the point where the property line meets the right-of-way line.

No portion of a commercial driveway, including the curve which meets the traveled way, shall be located closer than 50 feet to the nearest right-of-way line of an intersecting road or street.

No portion of two commercial driveways, including the curve meeting the traveled way, serving the same property, shall be located closer than 50 feet, measured parallel to the centerline of the road.

3. Angled Driveways

When the property owner wishes to construct a commercial driveway at other than 90 degrees to the centerline of the roadway to facilitate ingress and egress of traffic, the near driveway on the right as approaching shall not have less than a 60 degree angle with the centerline of the road and the far driveway on the right as approaching shall not have less than a 60 degree angle with the centerline.

4. Joint Driveways

When both property owners abutting a common property line agree they may construct a joint commercial driveway which shall meet the same rules regarding width and alignment as all other commercial driveways and all the rules regarding location of commercial driveways except that pertaining to location in regard to property lines.

5. Sloped End Sections

All commercial drives shall require sloped end section on culverts.

6. Surface

All commercial driveways shall be surfaced from the edge of the traveled way to the right-of-way line with a material which is equal to or better than the existing traveled way.

A commercial or industrial operation may have at least two driveways providing the driveways meet all rules governing width and location. Additional commercial driveways may be permitted, providing they meet all the rules governing width and location.

C. Residential Driveways *Definition:* All driveways for the purpose of serving the residents of single or two family dwellings or a farm yard adjacent to a farm residence or field drive shall be deemed to be a residential driveway.

1. Width

All residential driveways shall have a minimum width of 15 feet and a maximum width of 30 feet, measured at right-angles to the centerline of the driveway at the right-of-way line.

All residential driveways shall approach the traveled way at a 90 degree angle.

2. Location

No portion of a residential driveway, including the curve which meets the traveled way shall extend beyond the property line of an adjoining parcel of property extended at right-angles to the centerline of the right-of-way from the point where the property line meets the right-of-way line.

No portion of a residential driveway, including the curve which meets the traveled way, shall be located closer than 50 feet to the nearest right-of-way line of an intersecting road or street except that in the case of a platted lot which does not provide enough frontage to allow for 50 feet then the nearest point shall be as far as possible but in no case less than 20 feet from the nearest right-of-way line of the intersecting street.

No portion of two residential driveways, including the curve meeting the traveled way, serving the same property, shall be located closer than 50 feet, measured parallel to the centerline of the road.

3. Joint Driveways

When both property owners abutting a common property line agree they may construct a joint residential driveway which shall have a minimum width of 15 feet and a maximum width of 30 feet and shall meet all the rules regarding location of residential driveways except that pertaining to location in regard to property lines.

4. Surface

All residential driveways shall be surfaced with dense-graded aggregate.

D. Temporary Driveways *Definition:* All driveways that are placed that will not be permanent access.

1. The Mackinac County Road Commission shall approve the width of the drive, the size of the culvert, if needed, and location on a case by case basis.
2. All temporary drives shall be surfaced with dense-graded aggregate.
3. At the time of expiration, temporary drives shall be removed at the applicant's expense. All restoration shall be at the applicant's expense.

13. *Annual Public Utility Permits* are for maintenance of existing utilities only, not for new installation.

14. *Open Cut on Gravel Surface Permits* are for utility installation or maintenance that require transverse crossing a gravel road.

- A. The Mackinac County Road Commission may require a Restoration Cash Bond.
- B. The applicant or contractor is liable for any and all damage that may occur from work activities and shall restore the road-bed to a condition as good as or better than original as approved by MCRC.

- C. Traffic shall be maintained at all times with proper signing and traffic control items.
- D. All materials shall be compacted to 95% or greater.
- E. Open Cuts shall be surfaced with an 8" layer of an approved dense-graded aggregate.

15. *Open Cuts on Paved Surface Permit* are for utility installation or maintenance that require transverse crossing a hard surfaced road.

- A. The Mackinac County Road Commission may require a Restoration Cash Bond.
- B. Restoration specifications are site specific and shall be determined by the Engineer.
- C. Traffic shall be maintained at all times with proper signing and traffic control items.

16. *Overhead and Underground Utility and Utility Service Connection Permits* are for longitudinal transverse aerial cable and plowed or trenched utilities and for service drops.

17. *Bore Road Crossings Permits* are for utility installation or maintenance that require transverse crossing of a hard surfaced road.

- A. Aerial transverse utility crossing shall be included in the Aerial/Plowed/Trenched Utility Permits requirements.
- B. If the applicant or contractor has attempted and has determined that a bore or jack is not feasible, contact with the Mackinac County Road Commission Engineer shall determine if another option for utility crossing may be available.
- C. The applicant or contractor is liable for any and all damage that may occur from a bore or jack and will restore the road bed and right-of-way to a condition as good as or better than original.

18. *Signs and Advertising* are for the placement of signs and advertising boards within the right-of-way lines.

Fees:

4' x 8' or smaller	\$30.00
Larger than 4' x 8'	\$30.00 plus \$1.00 per square foot

- A. Approval for sign and advertising permits are made in accordance with local governmental zoning ordinances and on a case by case basis.

19. *Miscellaneous Encroachments* are approved on a case by case basis. The following items are examples of such permits, as all encroachments of the road right-of-way require an approved permit before any work and/or activities begin.

Parades
Special Event Road Closures
Monitoring Well
Soil Borings

20. *Inspection fees*, when necessary, shall be paid by the applicant. These fees include costs incurred by the Mackinac County Road Commission for permit oversights as needed or required, and may include pre-inspection of the permit and/or post-inspection of the permit.

Fee: Rates are based on time and equipment costs

21. *Restoration fees*, when necessary, shall be paid by the applicant. These fees include costs incurred by the Mackinac County Road Commission to complete any and all deficiencies of the permit.

Fee: Rates are based on time, materials and equipment costs.

22. *Special Use Permits* are approved by the Engineer/Manager or representative, on a case by case basis.

23. *Communication Service Provider Right-of-Way Permits* are as follows:

MACKINAC COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION COMMUNICATION SERVICE
PROVIDER RIGHT-OF-WAY PERMIT: SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

1. Definitions

1.1. Company, Provider, Applicant, Permittee, or Operator, shall mean _____ [type of entity] organized under the laws of the State of _____, whose address is _____, and who satisfies the definition of “Communication Service Provider” set forth in the Road Commission’s Permit Policy for Safely Allowing Limited Communication Service Provider Facilities Access Within the County Road Right-of-Ways, any Right-of-Way Permit, or these special terms and conditions.

1.2. Effective Date shall mean the date set forth in Part 13.

1.3. Manager shall mean the Mackinac County Road Commission’s Engineer-Manager or his or her designee.

1.4. Communication Service Provider Permit, Right-of-Way Permit, or Permit, shall mean a Right-of-Way Permit issued to a Communication Service Provider by the Mackinac County Road Commission, and shall include all general terms and conditions applicable to Mackinac County Road Commission Right-of-Way Permits, as well as the special terms and conditions set forth in this document.

1.4.1. Company shall obtain both an individual construction/installation Permit

for each proposed new Facility or other project within the Right-of-Ways, and also a separate annual maintenance permit applicable to all such Facilities or projects within the Right-of-Ways. These special terms and conditions apply to both the individual and annual Right-of-Way Permits.

- 1.5. Right-of-Way shall mean the area on, below, or above any land acquired or dedicated for public roads, highways, streets, alleys, easements, or waterways, to the extent the Road Commission has jurisdiction and the ability to grant the rights set forth herein. Right-of-Way does not include a federal, state, or private right-of-way.
- 1.6. Road Commission shall mean the Board of County Road Commissioners for the County of Mackinac.
- 1.7. Communication Service Provider is a person who provides voice, video, and/or data to the public or other end users through Communication Service Provider Facilities as defined in the Road Commission's Permit Policy for Safely Allowing Limited Communication Service Provider Facilities Access Within County Road Right-of-Ways and these terms and conditions.
 - 1.7.1. A person who operates under written agreement with a Communication Service Provider to provide communication services over a communications service facility or to install, maintain, house, manage or operate communications service facilities, shall be treated as a Communication Service Provider for purposes of any Right-of-Way permit and these terms and conditions.
- 1.8. Communication Service Facilities, or Facilities, shall mean the Company's equipment or personal property, including but not limited to copper and fiber cables, lines, wires, switches, conduits, pipes, antennae, radio devices, and sheaths, which are used to or can generate, receive, transmit, carry, amplify, or provide voice, video, and/or data, to the public or other end users. For purposes of any Right-of-Way permit and these terms and conditions only, and where specifically approved by Franchise, License, Lease or other such agreement by the constitutionally authorized franchising authority, Facilities may include antennas, supporting structures for antennas, equipment shelters or houses, and any ancillary equipment and miscellaneous hardware used to provide federally licensed commercial mobile service as defined in Section 332(d) of Part I of Title III of the Communications Act of 1934, Chapter 652, 48 Stat. 1064, 47 U.S.C. 332 and further defined as commercial mobile radio service in 47 CFR 20.3, and service provided by any wireless, 2-way communications device.
- 1.9. Person means an individual, partnership, cooperative, association, private corporation, public corporation, utility, personal representative, receiver, trustee, assignee, governmental entity or other legal entity.

2. Grant

- 2.1. Consideration. The Road Commission may, if at all, grant a Permit or

Permits to Company for the construction and installation of individual Facilities, and for the annual access to and ongoing use of the public Right-of- Way to construct, install and maintain Facilities in those portions of the public Right-of- Way identified on Exhibit A only in consideration of and upon the terms and conditions set forth herein.

2.1.1. Exhibit A may be modified by written request by Company and only upon approval by the Road Commission.

2.2. Overlapping. Company shall not allow the wires or any other facilities of a third party to be overlapped to the Facilities without the Road Commission's prior written consent, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed.

2.3. Nonexclusive. The rights granted by any Right-of-Way permit and these terms and conditions are nonexclusive. The Road Commission reserves the right to approve, at any time, additional permits for access to and ongoing usage of the public Right-of-Way by Communications Service Providers and to enter into such other agreements for use of the public Right-of-Way with other Communications Service Providers.

3. Contacts, Maps and Plans

3.1. Company Contacts. The names, addresses and the like for engineering and construction related information for Company and its Facilities are as follows:

3.1.1. The address, e-mail address, phone number and contact person (title or name) at Company's local office (in or near Mackinac County) is

3.1.2. If Company's engineering drawings, as-built plans and related records for the Facilities will not be located at the preceding local office, the location address, phone number and contact person (title or department) for _____ them _____ is _____

3.1.3. The name, title, address, e-mail address and telephone numbers of Company's engineering contact person(s) with responsibility for the design, plans and construction of the Facilities is _____

3.1.4. The address, phone number and contact person (title or department) at Company's home office/regional office with responsibility for engineering and construction related aspects of the Facilities is _____

3.1.5. Company shall at all times provide Manager with the phone number at which a live representative of Company (not voice mail) can be reached

24 hours a day, seven (7) days a week, in the event of a public emergency.
The phone number is (____) _____ - _____.

3.1.6. The preceding information is accurate as of the Effective Date. Company shall notify the Road Commission in writing as set forth in Part 12 of any changes in the preceding information.

3.2. Route Maps. At the time of Application and again within ninety (90) days after the substantial completion of construction of new Facilities pursuant to this permit and these terms and conditions, a Communications Service Provider shall submit route maps showing the specific location of the Facilities to the Road Commission.

3.3. As-Built Records. Company, without expense to the Road Commission, shall give the Road Commission access to all “as-built” maps, records, plans and specifications showing the Facilities or portions thereof in the public Right-of-Way following completion of construction. Upon request by the Road Commission, Company shall inform the Road Commission as soon as reasonably possible of any changes from previously supplied maps, records, or plans and shall mark-up maps provided by the Road Commission so as to show the location of the Facilities.

4. Use of Public Right-of-Way

4.1. No Burden on Public Right-of-Way. Company, its contractors, subcontractors, and the Facilities shall not unduly burden or interfere with the present or future use of any of the public Right-of-Way. Company’s aerial cables and wires shall be suspended so as to not endanger or injure persons or property in or about the public Right-of-Way. If the Road Commission reasonably determines that any portion of the Facilities constitutes an undue burden or interference due to changed circumstances, Company, at its sole expense, shall modify the Facilities or take such other actions as the Road Commission may determine is in the public interest to remove or alleviate the burden, and Company shall do so within a reasonable time period. The Road Commission shall attempt to require all occupants of a pole or conduit whose Facilities are a burden to remove or alleviate the burden concurrently.

4.2. No Priority. Any Right-of-Way permit and these terms and conditions do not establish any priority of use of the Right-of-Way by Company over any present or future permittees or parties having agreements with the Road Commission or franchises for such use. In the event of any dispute as to the priority of use of the Right-of-Way, the first priority shall be to the public generally, the second priority to Road Commission, the third priority to any other applicable unit of local government, and fourth to the State of Michigan and its political subdivisions in the performance of their various functions, and thereafter as between other permit, agreement or franchise holders, as determined by the Road Commission in the exercise of its powers, including the police power and other powers reserved to and conferred on it by the State of Michigan.

4.3. Restoration of Property. Company, its contractors and subcontractors shall

immediately (subject to seasonal work restrictions) restore, at Company's sole expense, in a manner approved by the Road Commission, any portion of the public Right-of-Way that is in any way disturbed, damaged, or injured by the construction, installation, operation, maintenance or removal of the Facilities to an equivalent or better condition as that which existed prior to the disturbance. In the event that Company, its contractors or subcontractors fail to make such repair within a reasonable time, the Road Commission may make the repair and Company shall pay the costs the Road Commission incurred for such repair.

4.4. Marking. Company shall mark the Facilities as follows:

4.4.1. Aerial portions of the Facilities shall be marked with a marker on Company's lines on alternate poles which shall state Company's name and provide a toll-free number to call for assistance. Direct buried underground portions of the Facilities shall have (1) a conducting wire placed in the ground at least several inches above Company's cable (if such cable is nonconductive); (2) at least several inches above that, a continuous colored tape with a statement to the effect that there is buried cable beneath; and (3) stakes or other appropriate above ground markers with Company's name and a toll-free number indicating that there is buried telephone cable below. Bored underground portions of the Facilities shall have a conducting wire at the same depth as the cable and shall not be required to provide the continuous colored tape. Portions of the Facilities located in conduit, including conduit of others used by Company, shall be marked at its entrance into and exit from each manhole and handhole with Company's name and a toll-free telephone number.

4.5. Tree Trimming. Company may trim trees upon and overhanging the public Right-of-Way so as to prevent the branches of such trees from coming into contact with the Facilities, consistent with any standards adopted by the Road Commission. Company shall dispose of all trimmed materials. Company shall minimize the trimming of trees to that essential to maintain the integrity of the Facilities. Except in emergencies, all trimming of trees in the public Right-of-Way shall have the advance approval of the Road Commission.

4.6. Installation and Maintenance. The construction and installation of the Facilities shall be performed pursuant to plans approved by the Road Commission. The open cut of any public Right-of-Way shall be coordinated with the Road Commission. Company shall install and maintain the Facilities in a reasonably safe condition. If the existing poles in the public Right-of-Way are overburdened or unavailable for Company's use, or the facilities of all users of the poles are required to go underground then Company shall, at its expense, place such portion of its Facilities underground, unless the Road Commission approve(s) an alternate location. Company may perform routine maintenance on the Facilities only if it has obtained a separate permit to work within the Right-of-Way for the maintenance activity, or a seasonal permit to work within the Right-of-Way for the performance of that activity.

4.6.1. All proposed above ground Facilities (poles, guys, pedestal boxes, etc.) shall be staked for field inspection during the Road Commission's plan review of any Right-of-Way Permit application.

4.7. Pavement Cut Coordination. Company shall coordinate its construction and all other work in the Right-of-Way with the Road Commission's programs for street construction and rebuilding (collectively "Street Construction") and its program for street repaving and resurfacing (except seal coating and patching) (collectively, "Street Resurfacing").

4.7.1. The goals of such coordination shall be to encourage Company to conduct all work in the Right-of-Way in conjunction with or immediately prior to any Street Construction or Street Resurfacing planned by the Road Commission.

4.8. Compliance with Laws and Standards. Company shall comply with all laws, statutes, ordinances, rules and regulations regarding the construction, installation, and maintenance of its Facilities, whether federal, state or local, now in force or which hereafter may be promulgated. These may include the following list of potential laws, statutes, ordinances, rules and regulations that may apply in addition to this Road Commission's requirements and is provided here as an instructive list and for the benefit of the Company and Road Commission alike. This list, however, creates no duties or obligations upon the Commission whatsoever. Compliance with any such laws, statutes, ordinances, rules and regulations that follow remain the sole responsibility of the Company:

4.8.1. Utility line permits and highway permits/agreements with any involved utility, MDOT or FHWA.

4.8.2. All applicable national, regional and local codes and industry standards, including but not limited to:

4.8.2.1. The National Electrical Safety Code (latest edition adopted by Michigan Public Service Commission); and

4.8.2.2. The National Electric Code (latest edition); and

4.8.2.3. AASHTO Guidelines including but not limited to guarding of new objects in the right of way and sight distance obstructions; and

4.8.2.4. MDOT Guidelines including but not limited to sight distance obstructions; and

4.8.2.5. MMUTCD Guidelines; and

- 4.8.2.6. All zoning, land use and building ordinances including setback requirements, fall radius issues and historic preservation ordinances and State Historic Preservation Office regulations as may exist or may hereafter be amended.
 - 4.8.2.7. FAA review and approvals; and
 - 4.8.2.8. Federal, state or local environmental regulations; and
 - 4.8.2.9. Local franchise, license or lease of the Right-of-Way requirements; and
- 4.8.3. In addition, the following checklist of issues and concerns should be addressed and considered by the Company and Commission Staff when submitting and reviewing an application:
- 4.8.3.1. Has the applicant satisfied the Use/Installation Priority Preference Considerations contained in Section 3.3 of the Road Commission's Permit Policy for Safely Allowing Limited Communication Service Provider Facilities Access Within the County Road Right-of-Ways?
 - 4.8.3.2. Will the proposed construction methods and duration interfere with public travel?
 - 4.8.3.3. Does placement of poles, equipment or appurtenances interfere with, and if so, do the construction plans include adequate provisions for addressing:
 - 4.8.3.3.1. Existing or proposed intersections or driveways;
 - 4.8.3.3.2. Existing aboveground or underground utilities or other structures;
 - 4.8.3.3.3. Existing or proposed drainage systems;
 - 4.8.3.3.4. Clear vision requirements;
 - 4.8.3.3.5. Clear zone guidelines;
 - 4.8.3.3.6. Planned development or construction on adjacent land?
 - 4.8.3.4. Is the Route map specific as to the dimensions of the proposed facilities to be installed and precisely where they are proposed—both above and below ground?

- 4.8.3.5. If the facility requires electric supply or back up, has that been included in plans?
- 4.8.3.6. Will routine service and maintenance of the facility require separate driveway permit approval?
- 4.9. Inspections. The Road Commission shall have the right, at the Company's sole expense, to inspect the facility before, during and after construction, and thereafter annually, or more frequently if necessary as determined by the Road Commission.
- 4.10. Street Vacation or Abandonment. If the Road Commission vacates or abandons a Right-of-Way within its jurisdiction, and such vacation or abandonment necessitates the removal and relocation of Company's Facilities in the vacated Right-of-Way, Company shall, as a condition of this permit and these terms and conditions, consent to the vacation and remove its Facilities at its sole cost and expense when ordered to do so by the Road Commission or a court of competent jurisdiction. Company shall relocate its Facilities to such alternate route as the Road Commission and Company mutually agree, applying reasonable engineering standards.
- 4.11. Relocation. If the Road Commission requests Company to relocate, protect, support, disconnect, or remove its Facilities because of street or utility work, other public projects, or public safety concerns, Company shall relocate, protect, support, disconnect, or remove its Facilities, at its sole cost and expense, including where necessary to such alternate route as deemed necessary by the Road Commission. The work shall be completed within a reasonable time period.
- 4.12. Public Emergency. The Road Commission shall have the right to sever, disrupt, dig-up or otherwise destroy Facilities of Company if such action is necessary because of a public emergency. If reasonable to do so under the circumstances, the Road Commission shall attempt to provide notice to Company. Public emergency shall be any condition which poses an immediate threat to life, health, or property caused by any natural or man-made disaster, including, but not limited to, storms, floods, fire, accidents, explosions, water main breaks, hazardous material spills, etc. Company shall be responsible for repair at its sole cost and expense of any of its Facilities damaged pursuant to any such action taken by the Road Commission.
- 4.13. Miss Dig. If eligible to join, Company shall subscribe to and be a member of "MISS DIG," the association of utilities formed pursuant to 2013 PA 174; MCL 460.721et seq., and shall conduct its business in conformance with the statutory provisions and regulations promulgated thereunder.
- 4.14. Underground Relocation. If Company has its Facilities on poles of Consumers Energy, Detroit Edison or another electric or telecommunications provider and

Consumers Energy, Detroit Edison or such other electric or telecommunications provider relocates its system underground, then Company shall relocate its Facilities underground in the same location at Company's sole cost and expense.

- 4.15. Identification. All personnel of Company and its contractors or subcontractors who have as part of their normal duties contact with the general public shall wear on their clothing a clearly visible identification card bearing Company's name, their name and photograph. Company shall account for all identification cards at all times. Every service vehicle of Company and its contractors or subcontractors shall be clearly identified as such to the public, such as by a magnetic sign with Company's name and telephone number.

5. Indemnification

- 5.1. Indemnity. Company, its assigns, and successors shall defend, indemnify, protect, and hold harmless the Road Commission, its officers, agents, employees, elected and appointed officials, departments, boards, and commissions from any and all claims, losses, liabilities, causes of action, demands, judgments, decrees, proceedings, and expenses of any nature (collectively "claim" for this Part 5) (including, without limitation, attorneys' fees and associated defense costs) arising out of or resulting from the presence of the Company's Facility or Facilities within the Right-of-Way, or the acts or omissions of Company, its officers, agents, employees, contractors, successors, or assigns, but only to the extent such acts or omissions are related to the Company's use of or installation of Facilities in the Right-of-Way and only to the extent such acts or omissions are the fault or responsibility of Company, its officers, agents, employees, contractors, successors and assigns, or such acts or omissions are the joint fault of the Road Commission and the Company, its officers, agents, employees, contractors, successors and assigns.
- 5.2. Notice, Cooperation. The Road Commission shall notify Company promptly in writing of any such claim and the method and means proposed by the Road Commission for defending or satisfying such claim. The Road Commission shall cooperate with Company in every reasonable way to facilitate the defense of any such claim. The Road Commission shall consult with Company respecting the defense and satisfaction of such claim, including the selection and direction of legal counsel.
- 5.3. Settlement. Neither the Road Commission nor the Company shall settle any claim subject to indemnification under this Part 5 without the advance written consent of the other.

6. Insurance

- 6.1. Coverage Required. Prior to beginning any construction in or installation of the Facilities in the Right-of-Way, Company shall obtain insurance as set forth below and file certificates evidencing same with the Road Commission. Such insurance

shall be maintained in full force and effect until the end of the Term. In the alternative, Company may satisfy this requirement through a program of self-insurance, acceptable to the Road Commission, by providing reasonable evidence of its financial resources. The Road Commission's acceptance of such self-insurance shall not be unreasonably withheld.

6.1.1. Commercial general liability insurance, including, as appropriate and in the Road Commission's discretion, Completed Operations Liability, Independent Contractors Liability, Contractual Liability coverage, railroad protective coverage and coverage for property damage from perils of explosion, collapse or damage to underground utilities, commonly known as XCU coverage, in an amount not less than five million dollars (\$5,000,000).

6.1.2. Liability insurance for sudden and accidental environmental contamination with minimum limits of two million dollars (\$2,000,000) and providing coverage for claims discovered within three (3) years after the term of the policy.

6.1.3. Automobile liability insurance in an amount not less than two million dollars (\$2,000,000).

6.1.4. Workers' compensation and employer's liability insurance with statutory limits, and any applicable Federal insurance of a similar nature.

6.1.5. The coverage amounts set forth above may be met by a combination of underlying (primary) and umbrella policies so long as in combination the limits equal or exceed those stated. If more than one insurance policy is purchased to provide the coverage amounts set forth above, then all policies providing coverage limits excess to the primary policy shall provide drop down coverage to the first dollar of coverage and other contractual obligations of the primary policy, should the primary policy carrier not be able to perform any of its contractual obligations or not be collectible for any of its coverages for any reason during the Term, or (when longer) for as long as coverage could have been available pursuant to the terms and conditions of the primary policy.

6.2. Additional Insured. As appropriate and in the Road Commission's discretion, the Road Commission shall be named as an additional insured on all policies (other than worker's compensation and employer's liability). All insurance policies shall provide that they shall not be canceled, modified or not renewed unless the insurance carrier provides thirty (30) days prior written notice to the Road Commission. Company shall annually provide the Road Commission with a certificate of insurance evidencing such coverage. All insurance policies (other than environmental contamination, workers' compensation and employer's liability insurance) shall be written on an occurrence basis and not on a claims made basis.

- 6.3. Qualified Insurers. All insurance shall be issued by insurance carriers licensed to do business by the State of Michigan or by surplus line carriers on the Michigan Insurance Commission approved list of companies qualified to do business in Michigan. All insurance and surplus line carriers shall be rated A+ or better by A.M. Best Company.
- 6.4. Deductibles. If the insurance policies required by this Part 6 are written with retainages or deductibles in excess of \$50,000, they shall be approved by the Road Commission in advance in writing. Company shall indemnify and save harmless the Road Commission from and against the payment of any deductible and from the payment of any premium on any insurance policy required to be furnished hereunder.
- 6.5. Contractors. Company's contractors and subcontractors working in the Right-of-Way shall carry in full force and effect commercial general liability, environmental contamination liability, automobile liability and workers' compensation and employer liability insurance which complies with all terms of this Part 6. In the alternative, Company, at its expense, may provide such coverages for any or all its contractors or subcontractors (such as by adding them to Company's policies).
- 6.6. Insurance Primary. Company's insurance coverage shall be primary insurance with respect to the Road Commission, its officers, agents, employees, elected and appointed officials, departments, boards, and commissions (collectively "them"). Any insurance or self-insurance maintained by any of them shall be in excess of Company's insurance and shall not contribute to it (where "insurance or self-insurance maintained by any of them" includes any contract or agreement providing any type of indemnification or defense obligation provided to, or for the benefit of them, from any source, and includes any self-insurance program or policy, or self-insured retention or deductible by, for or on behalf of them).

7. Term

- 7.1. Term. The term ("Term") of any Permit shall be until the earlier of:
 - 7.1.1. The expiration date identified in the Permit.
 - 7.1.2. The expiration of any permit or franchise or similar agreements issued by the relevant municipality; or
 - 7.1.3. When the Facility or Facilities have not been used to provide communications services for a period of one hundred and eighty (180) days by the Company or a successor or an assign of the Company; or

- 7.1.4. One-hundred and eighty (180) days (or sooner if agreed to by the Road Commission) after the Company, at its election and with or without cause, delivers written notice of termination to the Road Commission; or
- 7.1.5. Upon the Road Commission giving written notice to the Company of the occurrence or existence of a violation or default by the Company of any general or special terms or conditions of any Right-of-Way Permit, where Company fails to cure, or commence good faith efforts to cure, such violation or default within thirty (30) days (or such shorter period of time as expressly required by the Road Commission or elsewhere in general or special terms and conditions) after delivery of such notice; or
- 7.1.6. Unless the Road Commission grants a written extension, one year from the Permit's effective date if prior thereto Company has not started the construction and installation of the Facility or Facilities within the Right-of-Way, and two years from the Effective Date if by such time construction and installation of the Facilities is not complete.

8. Performance Deposit or Letter of Credit

- 8.1. Performance Deposit Requirement. The Road Commission may, at its sole discretion, require Company to post a cash performance deposit (or similar security acceptable to the Road Commission) to ensure full compliance with these terms and conditions, including but not limited to the removal of the Facilities at the termination of this Permit, as provided in MCL 224.19b and set forth in the Road Commission's adopted fee schedule. Proof of such deposit or security shall be attached to these terms and conditions as Exhibit B.

- 8.1.1. Any cash performance deposit tendered to the Road Commission will be held in escrow pending termination of all applicable Right-of-Way Permits and removal of all applicable Facilities to the satisfaction of the Road Commission in its sole discretion and judgement.

9. Fees

- 9.1. Establishment; Reservation. The Road Commission is entitled to full recovery of all costs and fees associated with any Right-of-Way Permit and the general or special terms and conditions as provided in MCL 224.19b, or otherwise at law, and as set forth in the Road Commission's adopted schedule.

10. Removal

- 10.1. Removal; Underground. As soon as practicable after the Term, Company or its successors and assigns shall remove any underground cable or other portions of the Facilities from the Right-of-Way which has been installed in such a manner that it can be removed without trenching or other opening of the Right-of-Way. Company shall not remove any underground cable or other portions of the

Facilities which requires trenching or other opening of the Right-of-Way except with the prior written approval of the Road Commission. All removals shall be at Company's sole cost and expense.

10.1.1. For purposes of this Part 10, "cable" means any wire, coaxial cable, fiber optic cable, feed wire or pull wire.

10.2. Removal; Above Ground. As soon as practicable after the Term, Company, or its successor or assigns at its sole cost and expense, shall, unless waived in writing by the Road Commission, remove from the Right-of-Way all above ground elements of its Facilities, including but not limited to poles, pedestal mounted terminal boxes, and lines attached to or suspended from poles.

10.3. Schedule. The schedule and timing of removal shall be subject to approval by the Road Commission. Unless extended by the Road Commission, removal shall be completed not later than twelve (12) months following the Term. Portions of the Facilities in the Right-of-Way which are not removed within such time period shall be deemed abandoned and, at the option of the Road Commission exercised by written notice to Company as set forth in Part 12, title to the portions described in such notice shall vest in the Road Commission.

11. Assignment. Company may assign or transfer its rights under this permit and these terms and conditions, or the persons or entities controlling Company may change, in whole or in part, voluntarily, involuntarily, or by operation of law, including by merger or consolidation, change in the ownership or control of Company's business, or by other means, subject to the following:

11.1. No such transfer or assignment or change in the control of Company shall be effective under this permit and these terms and conditions, without the Road Commission's prior approval (not to be unreasonably withheld), during the time period from the Effective Date until the completion of the construction of the Facilities in those portions of the Right-of-Way identified on Exhibit A.

11.1.1. After the completion of such construction, Company must provide notice to the Road Commission of such transfer, assignment or change in control no later than thirty (30) days after such occurrence; provided, however,

11.1.2. In the event of a change in control, it shall not be to an entity lacking the qualifications to assure Company's ability to perform under the general and special terms and conditions of any Right-of-Way Permit, and to comply with all applicable law; and Company shall comply with any updated insurance and performance deposit requirements under Sections 6 and 8 respectively.

- 11.2. Any transferee or assignee of any Right-of-Way permit shall be qualified to perform under all general and special terms and conditions; must comply with all applicable law; shall be subject to the obligations of the Right-of-Way Permit and all general and special terms and conditions, including responsibility for any defaults which occurred prior to the transfer or assignment; shall supply the Road Commission with the information required under Section 3.1; and shall comply with any updated insurance and performance deposit or other security requirements under Sections 6 and 8 respectively, which the Road Commission deems necessary, and
- 11.3. Pole tag replacement will comport with any such assignment or other change.

12. Notices

- 12.1. Notices. All notices under any Right-of-Way Permit and these terms and conditions shall be given as follows:
 - 12.1.1. If to the Road Commission, to _____
 - 12.1.2. If to Company, to _____
- 12.2. Change of Address. Company and the Road Commission may change its address or personnel for the receipt of notices at any time by giving notice thereof to the other as set forth above.

13. Other items

- 13.1. No Cable, OVS. Any Right-of-Way Permit and these terms and conditions do not authorize Company to provide commercial cable type services to the public, such as “cable service” or the services of an “open video system operator” (as such terms are defined in the Federal Communications Act of 1934 and implementing regulations, currently 47 U.S.C. §§ 522 (6), 573 and 47 CFR § 76.1500).
- 13.2. Duties. Company shall faithfully perform all duties required by this permit and these terms and conditions.
- 13.3. Effective Date. Any Right-of-Way Permit, and all general and special terms and conditions thereto, shall become effective when issued by the Road Commission. It is intended that any Right-of-Way Permit and all general and special terms and conditions not be issued or become binding unless and until:
 - 13.3.1. All laws, regulations and rules of all other government entities with concurrent, coincident, concomitant or other jurisdiction of the affected right-of-ways have been complied with and authorized by such governmental entities and as referenced in section 4.8.

13.3.2. All insurance documents and the required cash performance deposit (or similar approved security) are received in proper form.

- 13.4. Authority. Any Right-of-Way Permit, as subject to all general and special terms and conditions, satisfy the requirement for a permit under MCL 224.19b.
- 13.5. Amendment. Any Right-of-Way Permit and any general or special terms and conditions thereto, may be amended by the Road Commission with notice to the Company.
- 13.6. Interpretation and Severability. The provisions of any Right-of-Way permit and all general and special terms and conditions thereto shall be liberally construed to fulfill the Road Commission's Permit Policy for Safely Allowing Limited Communication Service Provider Facilities Access Within the County Road Right-of-Ways, which is incorporated herein by reference, and to protect and preserve the peace, health, safety and welfare of the public. Should any provision or section of any Right-of-Way Permit or any general or special terms and conditions thereto be held unconstitutional, invalid, overbroad or otherwise unenforceable, such determination/holding shall not be construed as affecting the validity of any of the remaining Right-of-Way Permit or general or special terms and conditions. If any provision in any Right-of-Way Permit or any general or special terms and conditions thereto is found to be partially overbroad, unenforceable, or invalid, Company and Road Commission may nevertheless enforce such provision to the extent permitted under applicable law. No provision of any Right-of-Way Permit and these special terms and conditions shall be construed to be a waiver or any rights either the Road Commission or Company may have under applicable federal, state or local law.
- 13.7. Governing Law. This permit and these terms and conditions shall be governed by the laws of the State of Michigan.

“Company agrees and acknowledges that these Communication Service Provider Right-of- Way Permit: Special Terms and Conditions apply to all CSP Right-of-Way Permits issued to Company by the Mackinac County Road Commission at any and all times prior or subsequent to execution of this agreement.”

[Company Name]

By:

Its:

Date:

Mackinac County Road Commission

By:

Its:

Date: